1 The Holocaust in Europe and the treatment of Armenians in the Ottoman Empire have been cited as examples of
   1 genocide
   2 socialism
   3 imperialism
   4 divine right

2 During World War II, which event occurred last?
   1 German invasion of Poland
   2 Russian defense of Stalingrad
   3 United States bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki
   4 Japanese invasion of Manchuria

3 “Japan Presses Greater East Asia Co-prosperity Policy on Southeast Asia”
   “Tokyo Is Firebombed”
   “Atom Bomb Dropped on Nagasaki”
Which period of Japanese history is associated with these headlines?
   1 Tokugawa shogunate
   2 Meiji Restoration
   3 reign of Emperor Hirohito
   4 Japan’s economic miracle

4 Which conflict is most closely associated with events in Nanjing, Dunkirk, and Hiroshima?
   1 Russian Revolution
   2 Cultural Revolution
   3 World War II
   4 Korean War

5 Which group was accused of violating human rights in the city of Nanjing during World War II?
   1 Americans
   2 Chinese
   3 Japanese
   4 Germans
6 Base your answer to the question on the cartoon below and on your knowledge of social studies.

**Sending Forth Another Dove**

The main idea of this 1941 cartoon is that Japan, Italy, and Germany

1. had formed an alliance for peace  
2. were determined to defeat communism  
3. had supported a peaceful international solution  
4. were committed to aggression

7 During World War II, the Allied invasion of France on D-Day (June 6, 1944) was significant because it

1. demonstrated the power of the atomic bomb  
2. resulted in a successful German revolt against Hitler and the Nazi Party  
3. led to the immediate surrender of German and Italian forces  
4. forced Germans to fight a two-front war

8 Which was a major result of World War II?

1. Nationalistic feelings among the people of Europe disappeared.  
2. European colonialism in many areas of the world declined.  
3. Efforts to develop new weapons decreased.  
4. International alliances were abolished.
9 In which way were the results of World War I and World War II similar?

1. Hereditary monarchs were exiled and replaced by elected officials throughout Europe.
2. Harsh peace treaties prevented economic recovery and led quickly to war in Europe.
3. United States foreign aid programs helped rebuild European economies.
4. The political boundaries of Central and Eastern Europe changed significantly.

10 Base your answer to the question on the excerpt below and on your knowledge of social studies.

… We have already said that there are only three ways left to Japan to escape from the pressure of surplus population. We are like a great crowd of people packed into a small and narrow room, and there are only three doors through which we might escape, namely, emigration, advance into world markets, and expansion of territory. The first door, emigration, has been barred to us by the anti-Japanese immigration policies of other countries. The second door, advance into world markets, is being pushed shut by tariff barriers and the abrogation [cancellation] of commercial treaties. What should Japan do when two of the three doors have been closed against her? It is quite natural that Japan should rush upon the last remaining door. . . .

— Hashimoto Kingorō, 1939 Speech

The author of this excerpt is presenting an argument for Japan to follow a policy of

1. self-restraint
2. isolation
3. urbanization
4. economic imperialism